LIST OF CONTENTS

JANUARY

Letter

R. E. SUMMONS and L. L. JAHNKE: Identification of the methylhopanes in sediments and petroleum 247

Articles

L. A. HASKINS: Editorial: Our National Scientific Meetings 1

D. VLASSOPOULOS and S. A. WOOD: Gold speciation in natural waters: I. Solubility and hydrolysis reactions of gold in aqueous solution 3

B. HERUT, A. STARINSKY, A. KATZ, and A. BEIN: The role of seawater freezing in the formation of subsurface brines 13

F. D. MANGO: The origin of light cycloalkanes in petroleum 23

S. J. MALCOLM, P. J. KERSHAW, M. B. LOVETT, and B. R. HARVEY: The interstitial water chemistry of $^{239,240}Pu$ and ^{241}Am in the sediments of the north-east Irish Sea 29

B. HAMELIN, F. GROUSSET, and E. R. SHOLKOVITZ: Pb isotopes in surficial pelagic sediments from the North Atlantic 37

A. SAUERER and G. TROLL: Abundance and distribution of boron in the Hauzenberg (Bavaria) granite complex 49

F. ULFF-MØLLER: Formation of native iron in sediment-contaminated magma: I. A case study of the Hanekammen Complex on Disko Island, West Greenland 57

G. HARTMANN and K. H. WEDEPOHL: Metasomatically altered peridotite xenoliths from the Hessian Depression (Northwest Germany) 71

M. J. DEFANT and R. L. NIELSEN: Interpretation of open system petrogenetic processes: Phase equilibria constraints on magma evolution 87

N. BELZILE and A. TESSIER: Interactions between arsenic and iron oxyhydroxides in lacustrine sediments 103

P. JEAN-BAPTISTE, S. BELVISO, G. ALAUX, B. C. NGUYEN, and N. MIHALOPOULOS: ^{3}He and methane in the Gulf of Aden 111

M. M. HYLAND and G. M. BANCROFT: Palladium sorption and reduction on sulphide mineral surfaces: An XPS and AES study 117

P. M. REID, A. E. WILKINSON, E. TIPPING, and M. N. JONES: Determination of molecular weights of humic substances by analytical (UV scanning) ultracentrifugation 131

I. YA. AZBEL and I. N. TOLSTIKHIN: Geodynamics, magmatism, and degassing of the Earth 139

M. A. ALTABET and L. F. SMALL: Nitrogen isotopic ratios in fecal pellets produced by marine zooplankton 155

I. HUTCHEON, H. J. ABERCROMBIE, and H. R. KROUSE: Inorganic origin of carbon dioxide during low temperature thermal recovery of bitumen: Chemical and isotopic evidence 165

A. O. NIER, D. J. SCHLUTTER, and D. E. BROWNLEE: Helium and neon isotopes in deep Pacific Ocean sediments 173

L. P. BLACK and M. T. MCCULLOCH: Isotopic evidence for the dependence of recurrent felsic magmatism of new crust formation: An example from the Georgetown region of Northeastern Australia 183

H. STRAUSS and J. SCHIEBER: A sulfur isotope study of pyrite genesis: The Mid-Proterozoic Newland Formation, Belt Supergroup, Montana 197

R. H. MCNUTT, S. K. FRAPE, P. FRITZ, M. G. JONES, and I. M. MACDONALD: The $^{87}Sr/^{86}Sr$ values of Canadian Shield brines and fracture minerals with applications to groundwater mixing, fracture history, and geochronology 205

F. PINEAU and E. A. MATHEZ: Carbon isotopes in xenoliths from the Hualalai Volcano, Hawaii, and the generation of isotopic variability 217

C. J. YAPP: Oxygen isotope effects associated with the solid-state α-FeOOH to α-Fe_2O_3 phase transformation 229

E. A. CANUEL, C. S. MARTENS, and L. K. BENNINGER: Seasonal variations in ^{7}Be activity in the sediments of Cape Lookout Bight, North Carolina 237

Book Reviews

J. R. KRAMER: *Acidification of Freshwaters* by Malcolm Cresser and Anthony Edwards 253

R. G. BURNS: *Spectroscopic Methods in Mineralogy and Geology* edited by F. C. Hawthorne 253

G. THOMPSON: *The Geochemistry of Manganese and Manganese Nodules in the Ocean* by G. N. Baturin 254

E. D. GOLDBERG: *The New Environmental Age* by Max Nicholson 254

G. H. NEWSOM: *Mercury* edited by Faith Vilas, Clark R. Chapman, and Mildred Shapley Matthews 254

E. J. ZELLER: *Thermoluminescence of Solids* by S. W. S. McKeever 255

J. RENAULT: *Introduction to X-ray Spectrometry* by K. L. Williams 255

S. B. MUKASA: *Crust/Mantle Recycling at Convergence Zones* edited by S. R. Hart and L. Gülen 256

R. A. DUCE: *The Changing Atmosphere* edited by F. S. Rowland and I. S. A. Isaksen 256

Announcements

Clay Minerals Society 27th Annual Meeting 259

Information for Contributors 260

Papers to Appear in Forthcoming Issues 264

FEBRUARY

Letter

T. N. TINGLE, M. F. HOCHELLA JR., C. H. BECKER, and R. MALHOTRA: Organic compounds on crack surfaces in olivine from San Carlos, Arizona, and Hualalai Volcano, Hawaii 477

Articles

L. A. HASKIN: Editorial: Geochemists, Organize! 265

P. D. GLYNN, E. J. REARDON, L. N. PLUMMER, and E. BUSENBERG: Reaction paths and equilibrium end-points in solid-solution aqueous-solution systems 267

A. E. BLUM, R. A. YUND, and A. C. LASAGA: The effect of dislocation density on the dissolution rate of quartz 283

C. L. BROADHURST, M. J. DRAKE, B. E. HAGEE, and T. J. BERNATOWICZ: Solubility and partitioning of Ar in anorthite, diopside, forsterite, spinel, and synthetic basaltic liquids 299

C. A. CARLSON, F. M. PHILLIPS, D. ELMORE, and H. W. BENTLEY: Chlorine-36 tracing of salinity sources in the Dry Valleys of Victoria Land, Antarctica 311

N. DAS, J. HORITA, and H. D. HOLLAND: Chemistry of fluid inclusions in halite from the Salina Group of the Michigan Basin: Implications for Late Silurian seawater and the origin of sedimentary brines 319

P. A. WINTERBURN, B. HARTE, and J. J. GURNEY: Peridotite xenoliths from the Jagersfontein kimberlite pipe: I. Primary and primary-metasomatic mineralogy 329

D. J. WRONKIEWICZ and K. C. CONDIE: Geochemistry and mineralogy of sediments from the Ventersdorp and Transvaal Supergroups, South Africa: Cratonic evolution during the early Proterozoic 343

S. JAKOBSSON and N. OSKARSSON: Experimental determination of fluid compositions in the system C-O-H at high P and T and low f_{O_2} 355

J. GERTH: Unit-cell dimensions of pure and trace metal-associated goethites 363

E. D. INGALL and P. VAN CAPPELLEN: Relation between sedimentation rate and burial of organic phosphorus and organic carbon in marine sediments 373

L. J. LINN, M. L. DELANEY, and E. R. M. DRUFFEL: Trace metals in contemporary and seventeenth-century Galapagos coral: Records of seasonal and annual variations 387

R. V. NICHOLSON, R. W. GILLHAM, and E. J. REARDON: Pyrite oxidation in carbonate-buffered solution: 2. Rate control by oxide coatings 395

K. M. KUIVILA, J. W. MURRAY, and A. H. DEVOL: Methane production in the sulfate-depleted sediments of two marine basins 403

T. BARIAC, C. JUSSERAND, et A. MARIOTTI: Evolution spatio-temporelle de la composition isotopique de l'eau dans le continuum sol-plante-atmosphere 413

T. M. SEMKOW: Recoil-emanation theory applied to radon release from mineral grains 425

T. W. TRULL, M. R. PERFIT, and M. D. KURZ: He and Sr isotopic constraints on subduction contributions to Woodlark Basin volcanism, Solomon Islands 441

R. D. ASH, J. W. ARDEN, M. M. GRADY, I. P. WRIGHT, and C. T. PILLINGER: Recondite interstellar carbon components in the Allende meteorite revealed by preparative precombustion 455

Comments and Replies

K. M. LOVE and A. WORONOW: Discussion of the Comment-Reply series on "Bediasite source materials: A solution to an endmember mixing problem exploiting closed data" 469

W. F. MCDONOUGH: Comment on "Abundance and distribution of gallium in some spinel and garnet lherzolites" by D. B. McKay and R. H. Mitchell 471

R. H. MITCHELL: Reply to Comment on "Abundance and distribution of gallium in some spinel and garnet lherzolites" .. 475

Book Reviews

F. R. SIEGEL: *Geochemical Exploration 1987* edited by S. E. Jenness 487

S. SORENSEN: *Mantle Metasomatism* edited by M. A. Menzies and C. J. Hawkesworth 487

E. MERINO: *Self-Diffusion in Electrolyte Solutions* by R. Mills and V. M. M. Lobo 488

F. C. UGOLINI: *Antarctica: Soils, Weathering Processes and Environment* by I. B. Campbell and G. G. C. Claridge 488

R. H. MITCHELL: *Eclogites and Eclogite-facies Rocks* edited by D. C. Smith 489

L. S. LAND: *Short Course in Burial Diagenesis* edited by I. E. Hutcheon 489

Announcements

Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta Production Schedule 490

Papers to Appear in Forthcoming Issues 491

MARCH

Letters

C. J. CAPOBIANCO and M. J. DRAKE: Partitioning of ruthenium, rhodium, and palladium between spinel and silicate melt and implications for platinum group element fractionation trends 869

J. D. BLUM, M. J. PELLIN, W. F. CALAWAY, C. E. YOUNG, D. M. GRUEN, I. D. HUTCHEON, and G. J. WASSERBURG: *In situ* measurement of osmium concentrations in iron meteorites by resonance ionization of sputtered atoms 875

S. P. KELLEY and A. E. FALLICK: High precision spatially resolved analysis of $\delta^{34}S$ in sulphides using a laser extraction technique 883

A. V. MURALI, P. P. PAREKH, and J. B. CUMMING: On the determination of iridium in diverse geological samples employing HPGe-coincidence/NaI(Tl)-anticoincidence spectrometry 889

A. M. VAN DEN KERKHOF and S. N. OLSEN: A natural example of superdense CO_2 inclusions: Microthermometry and Raman analysis 895

D. POSTMA: Kinetics of nitrate reduction by detrital Fe(II)-silicates 903

Editorial

G. FAURE and K. CHERRY: A Message from the Editors 909

Current Research on Fluid Inclusions

R. J. BODNAR: Current research on fluid inclusions: An introduction 493

E. ROEDDER: Fluid inclusion analysis—Prologue and epilogue 495

J. PIRONON and O. BARRES: Semi-quantitative FT-IR microanalysis limits: Evidence from synthetic hydrocarbon fluid inclusions in sylvite 509

B. WOPENKA, J. D. PASTERIS, and J. J. FREEMAN: Analysis of individual fluid inclusions by Fourier transform infrared and Raman microspectroscopy 519

I.-M. CHOU, J. D. PASTERIS, and J. C. SEITZ: High-density volatiles in the system C-O-H-N for the calibration of a laser Raman microprobe 535

L. W. DIAMOND, D. D. MARSHALL, J. A. JACKMAN, and G. B. SKIPPEN: Elemental analysis of individual fluid inclusions in minerals by Secondary Ion Mass Spectrometry (SIMS): Application to cation ratios of fluid inclusions in an Archaean mesothermal gold-quartz vein 545

J. GUHA, H.-Z. LU, and M. GAGNON: Gas composition of fluid inclusions using solid probe mass spectrometry and its application to study of mineralizing processes 553

A. V. THOMAS, J. D. PASTERIS, C. J. BRAY, and E. T. C. SPOONER: H_2O-CH_4-NaCl-CO_2 inclusions from the footwall contact of the Tanco granitic pegmatite: Estimates of internal pressure and composition from microthermometry, laser Raman spectroscopy, and gas chromatography 559

R. J. SPENCER, N. MØLLER, and J. H. WEARE: The prediction of mineral solubilities in natural waters: A chemical equilibrium model for the Na-K-Ca-Mg-Cl-SO_4-H_2O system at temperatures below 25°C 575

D. W. DAVIS, T. K. LOWENSTEIN, and R. J. SPENCER: Melting behavior of fluid inclusions in laboratory-grown halite crystals in the systems NaCl-H_2O, NaCl-KCl-H_2O, NaCl-$MgCl_2$-H_2O, and NaCl-$CaCl_2$-H_2O 591

C. S. OAKES, R. J. BODNAR, and J. M. SIMONSON: The system NaCl-$CaCl_2$-H_2O: I. The ice liquidus at 1 atm total pressure 603

C. M. SCHIFFRIES: Liquid-absent aqueous fluid inclusions and phase equilibria in the system $CaCl_2$-NaCl-H_2O 611

A. M. VAN DEN KERKHOF: Isochoric phase diagrams in the systems Co_2-CH_4 and CO_2-N_2: Application to fluid inclusions 621

J. C. SEITZ and J. D. PASTERIS: Theoretical and practical aspects of differential partitioning of gases by clathrate hydrates in fluid inclusions 631

D. L. HALL and R. J. BODNAR: Methane in fluid inclusions from granulites: A product of hydrogen diffusion? 641

D. S. KELLEY and P. T. ROBINSON: Development of a brine-dominated hydrothermal system at temperatures of 400–500°C in the upper level plutonic sequence, Troodos ophiolite, Cyprus 653

R. LIRA and E. M. RIPLEY: Fluid inclusion studies of the Rodeo de Los Molles REE and Th deposit, Las Chacras Batholith, Central Argentina 663

A. R. CAMPBELL and K. S. PANTER: Comparison of fluid inclusions in coexisting (cogenetic?) wolframite, cassiterite, and quartz from St. Michael's Mount and Cligga Head, Cornwall, England 673

E. F. DUKE, K. C. GALBREATH, and K. J. TRUSTY: Fluid inclusion and carbon isotope studies of quartz-graphite veins, Black Hills, South Dakota, and Ruby Range, Montana 683

R. H. GOLDSTEIN, E. K. FRANSEEN, and M. S. MILLS: Diagenesis associated with subaerial exposure of Miocene strata, southeastern Spain: Implications for sea-level change and preservation of low-temperature fluid inclusions in calcite cement 699

J. JENSENIUS and R. C. BURRUSS: Hydrocarbon-water interactions during brine migration: Evidence from hydrocarbon inclusions in calcite cements from Danish North Sea oil fields 705

Other Articles

K. HAYASHI, A. SUGAKI, and A. KITAKAZE: Solubility of sphalerite in aqueous sulfide solutions at temperatures between 25 and 240°C 715

E. H. OELKERS and H. C. HELGESON: Triple-ion anions and polynuclear complexing in supercritical electrolyte solutions 727

L. S. BALISTRIERI and T. T. CHAO: Adsorption of selenium by amorphous iron oxyhydroxide and manganese dioxide 739

J. K. STANLEY JR. and R. H. BYRNE: Inorganic complexation of Zinc(II) in seawater 753

M. GONZALEZ-DAVILA and F. J. MILLERO: The adsorption of copper to chitin in seawater 761

T. FROGNER: The effect of acid deposition on cation fluxes in artificially acidified catchments in western Norway 769

J.-J. BRAUN, M. PAGEL, J.-P. MULLER, P. BILONG, A. MICHARD, and B. GUILLET: Cerium anomalies in lateritic profiles .. 781

E. A. BURTON and L. M. WALTER: The role of pH in phosphate inhibition of calcite and aragonite precipitation rates in seawater 797

J. D. MEUNIER, P. LANDAIS, and M. PAGEL: Experimental evidence of uraninite formation from diagenesis of uranium-rich organic matter 809

C. A. JOHNSON, M. PRINZ, M. K. WEISBERG, R. N. CLAYTON, and T. K. MAYEDA: Dark inclusions in Allende, Leoville, and Vigarano: Evidence for nebular oxidation of CV3 constituents 819

A. J. BREARLEY: Carbon-rich aggregates in type 3 ordinary chondrites: Characterization, origins, and thermal history 831

C. K. SHEARER, J. J. PAPIKE, S. B. SIMON, N. SHIMIZU, H. YURIMOTO, and S. SUENO: Ion microprobe studies of trace elements in Apollo 14 volcanic glass beads: Comparisons to Apollo 14 mare basalts and petrogenesis of picritic magmas 851

Book Reviews

N. K. GRANT: *Introduction to Inductively Coupled Plasma Atomic Emission Spectrometry* by G. L. Moore 911

B. E. TAYLOR: *New Frontiers in Stable Isotopic Research: Laser Probes, Ion Probes, and Small-Sample Analysis* edited by W. C. Shanks III and R. E. Criss 911

Announcements

PACROFI III 913

Papers to Appear in Forthcoming Issues 914

APRIL

Letters

E. L. SHOCK: Do amino acids equilibrate in hydrothermal fluids? 1185

E. L. JOHNSON: Planar arrays of synthetic fluid inclusions in spontaneously nucleated forsterite crystals grown at constant pressure and temperature in a hydrostatic environment 1191

Articles

E. L. SHOCK and H. C. HELGESON: Calculation of the thermodynamic and transport properties of aqueous species at high pressures and temperatures: Standard partial molal properties of organic species 915

J. SEMMLER, D. E. IRISH, and T. OZEKI: Vibrational spectral studies of solutions at elevated temperatures and pressures. 12. Magnesium acetate 947

P. M. DOVE and D. A. CRERAR: Kinetics of quartz dissolution in electrolyte solutions using a hydrothermal mixed flow reactor 955

H. ELDERFIELD, R. UPSTILL-GODDARD, and E. R. SHOLKOVITZ: The rare earth elements in rivers, estuaries, and coastal seas and their significance to the composition of ocean waters 971

D. J. BOTTOMLEY, M. GASCOYNE, and D. C. KAMINENI: The geochemistry, age, and origin of groundwater in a mafic pluton, East Bull Lake, Ontario, Canada 993

J. G. WEBSTER: The solubility of As_2S_3 and speciation of As in dilute and sulphide-bearing fluids at 25 and 90°C 1009

L. E. FOX: Geochemistry of dissolved phosphate in the Sepik River and Estuary, Papua, New Guinea 1019

B. GHALEB, C. HILLAIRE-MARCEL, C. CAUSSE, C. GARIEPY, and S. VALLIERES: Fractionation and recycling of U and Th isotopes in a semi-arid endoreic depression of central Syria 1025

J. E. DICKINSON JR. and C. M. SCARFE: Raman spectroscopic study of glasses on the join diopside-albite 1037

J. V. G. LYNCH, F. J. LONGSTAFFE, and B. E. NESBITT: Stable isotopic and fluid inclusion indications of large-scale hydrothermal paleoflow, boiling, and fluid mixing in the Keno Hill Ag-Pb-Zn district, Yukon Territory, Canada 1045

R. FENG and R. KERRICH: Geochemistry of fine-grained clastic sediments in the Archean Abitibi greenstone belt, Canada: Implications for provenance and tectonic setting 1061

J. M. COMBES, A. MANCEAU, and G. CALAS: Formation of ferric oxides from aqueous solutions: A polyhedral approach by X-ray Absorption Spectroscopy: II. Hematite formation from ferric gels 1083

K. TOYODA, Y. NAKAMURA, and A. MASUDA: Rare earth elements of Pacific pelagic sediments 1093

D. TEDESCO, P. ALLARD, Y. SANO, H. WAKITA, and R. PECE: Helium-3 in subaerial and submarine fumaroles of Campi Flegrei caldera, Italy 1105

J. P. JASPER and R. B. GAGOSIAN: The sources and deposition of organic matter in the Late Quaternary Pigmy Basin, Gulf of Mexico 1117

W. S. WOLBACH, E. ANDERS, and M. A. NAZAROV: Fires at the K/T boundary: Carbon at the Sumbar, Turkmenia, site .. 1133

H. SHIMIZU, N. UMEMOTO, A. MASUDA, and P. W. U. APPEL: Sources of iron-formations in the Archean Isua and Malene supracrustals, West Greenland: Evidence from La-Ce and Sm-Nd isotopic data and REE abundances 1147

L. P. KELLER and P. R. BUSECK: Matrix mineralogy of the Lancé CO3 carbonaceous chondrite: A transmission electron microscope study 1155

D. W. MITTLEFEHLDT: Petrogenesis of mesosiderites: I. Origin of mafic lithologies and comparison with basaltic achondrites 1165

Comment and Reply

E. C. PERRY JR.: Comment on "The implication of the oxygen isotope records in coexisting cherts and phosphates" by J. Karhu and S. Epstein 1175

S. EPSTEIN and J. KARHU: A reply to E. C. Perry's comments 1181

Book Reviews

Note on review of *Complexation Reactions in Aquatic Systems,* October 1989 1195

G. M. FRIEDMAN: *Carbonate Diagenesis and Porosity* by Clyde H. Moore 1195

G. H. NEWSOM: *Diffuse Matter in the Solar System: Comet Halley and Other Studies* edited by G. Turner and C. T. Pillinger 1195

M. E. LIPSCHUTZ: *The Formation and Evolution of Planetary Systems* edited by H. A. Weaver and L. Danly 1196

J. C. LAUL: *Radioanalysis in Geochemistry* by H. A. Das, A. Faanhof, and H. A. van der Sloot 1197

G. W. WETHERILL: *Origin and Evolution of Planetary and Satellite Atmospheres* edited by S. K. Atreya, J. B. Pollack, and M. S. Matthews 1197

E. K. BERNER: *Physical and Chemical Weathering in Geochemical Cycles* edited by A. Lerman and M. Meybeck 1198

R. W. YERKES: *Time, Energy and Stone Tools* edited by Robin Torrence 1198

Awards of The Geochemical Society

V. M. Goldschmidt Medal and Lester W. Strock and Family Honorarium 1201

Organic Geochemistry Division of the Geochemical Society Alfred E. Treibs Medal Award 1207

Organic Geochemistry Division of the Geochemical Society Best Paper Award 1989 1210

Announcements

The Geochemical Society Awards, Nomination Procedures 1211

Summary of Minutes of the Executive Council Meeting, The Geochemical Society 1212

Mineralogical Society of America 1990 Fall Short Course 1214
Papers to Appear in Forthcoming Issues 1215

MAY

Letters

J. P. LORAND: Are spinel lherzolite xenoliths representative of the abundance of sulfur in the upper mantle? 1487

E. R. M. DRUFFEL, L. L. KING, R. A. BELASTOCK, and K. O. BUESSELER: Growth rate of a deep-sea coral using ^{210}Pb and other isotopes 1493

L. B. RAILSBACK: Influence of changing deep ocean circulation on the Phanerozoic oxygen isotopic record 1501

C. M. EGGLESTON and M. F. HOCHELLA JR.: Scanning tunneling microscopy of sulfide surfaces 1511

K. G. KNAUSS, T. J. WOLERY, and K. J. JACKSON: A new approach to measuring pH in brines and other concentrated electrolytes 1519

Articles

A. E. RUBIN: Kamacite and olivine in ordinary chondrites: Intergroup and intragroup relationships 1217

T. J. SHAW, J. M. GIESKES, and R. A. JAHNKE: Early diagenesis in differing depositional environments: The response of transition metals in pore water 1233

K. J. CANTRELL, S. M. SERKIZ, and E. M. PERDUE: Evaluation of acid neutralizing capacity data for solutions containing natural organic acids 1247

R. J. KINZLER, T. L. GROVE, and S. I. RECCA: An experimental study on the effect of temperature and melt composition on the partitioning of nickel between olivine and silicate melt 1255

R. HELLMANN, C. M. EGGLESTON, M. F. HOCHELLA JR., and D. A. CRERAR: The formation of leached layers on albite surfaces during dissolution under hydrothermal conditions 1267

R. M. CAPUANO: Hydrochemical constraints on fluid-mineral equilibria during compaction diagenesis of kerogen-rich geopressured sediments 1283

L. LÖVGREN, S. SJÖBERG, and P. W. SCHINDLER: Acid/base reactions and Al(III) complexation at the surface of goethite .. 1301

J-F. RONTANI, I. COMBE, and P. J-P. GIRAL: Abiotic degradation of free phytol in the water column: A new pathway for the production of acyclic isoprenoids in the marine environment 1307

F. D. MANGO: The origin of light hydrocarbons in petroleum: A kinetic test of the steady-state catalytic hypothesis 1315

S. G. WAKEHAM: Algal and bacterial hydrocarbons in particulate matter and interfacial sediment of the Cariaco Trench .. 1325

M. T. ROSING: The theoretical effect of metasomatism on Sm-Nd isotopic systems 1337

J. M. MCARTHUR, A. R. SAHAMI, M. THIRLWALL, P. J. HAMILTON, and A. O. OSBORN: Dating phosphogenesis with strontium isotopes 1343

Z. D. SHARP: A laser-based microanalytical method for the *in situ* determination of oxygen isotope ratios of silicates and oxides 1353

H. R. KARLSSON and R. N. CLAYTON: Oxygen isotope fractionation between analcime and water: An experimental study 1359

H. R. KARLSSON and R. N. CLAYTON: Oxygen and hydrogen isotope geochemistry of zeolites 1369

M. M. SARIN, S. KRISHNASWAMI, B. L. K. SOMAYAJULU, and W. S. MOORE: Chemistry of uranium, thorium, and radium isotopes in the Ganga-Brahmaputra river system: Weathering processes and fluxes to the Bay of Bengal 1387

J. P. RICHARDS and I. MCDOUGALL: Geochronology of the Porgera gold deposit, Papua New Guinea: Resolving the effects of excess argon on K-Ar and $^{40}Ar/^{39}Ar$ age estimates for magmatism and mineralization 1397

TZEN-FU YUI, HSUEH-WEN YEH, and CHIHMING WANG LEE: A stable isotope study of serpentinization in the Fengtien ophiolite, Taiwan 1417

J. B. GILL and R. W. WILLIAMS: Th isotope and U-series studies of subduction-related volcanic rocks 1427

M. H. HERMANSON: ^{210}Pb and ^{137}Cs chronology of sediments from small, shallow Arctic lakes 1443

J. HALBOUT, F. ROBERT, and M. JAVOY: Hydrogen and oxygen isotope compositions in kerogen from the Orgueil meteorite: Clues to a solar origin 1453

T. MEISEL, C. KOEBERL, and R. J. FORD: Geochemistry of Darwin impact glass and target rocks 1463

K. TOMEOKA and H. TAKEDA: Fe-S-Ca-Al-bearing carbonaceous vein in the Yamato-74130 ureilite: Evidence for a genetic link to carbonaceous chondrites 1475

Comment and Reply

C.-H. CHEN, K.-K. LIU, and Y.-N. SHIEH: Comments on "A stable-isotope study of lateritic bauxite" by M. I. Bird, A. R. Chivas, and A. S. Andrew 1483

M. I. BIRD, A. R. CHIVAS, and A. S. ANDREW: Reply to Comment by C.-H. Chen, K.-K. Liu, and Y.-N. Shieh on "A stable-isotope study of lateritic bauxites" 1485

Book Reviews

D. FOREMAN: *Mineral Phases in Biology* edited by A. Miller, D. Phillips, and R. J. P. Williams 1525

I. FARNAN: *Analytical NMR* edited by L. D. Field and S. Sternhell 1526

D. E. PRIDE: *Ores and Minerals: Introducing Economic Geology* by J. W. Barnes 1526

D. H. ELLIOT: *Early Tertiary Volcanism and the Opening of the NE Atlantic* edited by A. C. Morton and L. M. Parson ... 1527

J. O. NRIAGU: *Pollution of the North Sea: An Assessment* edited by W. Salomons, B. L. Bayne, E. K. Duursma, and U. Förstner 1528

C. I. STEEFEL: *Proceedings of the Workshop on Geochemical Modeling* compiled by K. J. Jackson and W. L. Bourcier 1528

H. Y. MCSWEEN JR.: *Asteroids II* edited by R. P. Binzel, T. Gehrels, and M. S. Matthews 1528

Announcements

ECROFI XI 1531

Papers to Appear in Forthcoming Issues 1533

JUNE

Letter

C. K. SHEARER, J. J. PAPIKE, K. C. GALBREATH, S. J. WENTWORTH, and N. SHIMIZU: A SIMS study of lunar "komatiitic glasses": Trace element characteristics and possible origin 1851

Articles

J. BUFFLE, R. S. ALTMANN, M. FILELLA, and A. TESSIER: Complexation by natural heterogeneous compounds: Site occupation distribution functions, a normalized description of metal complexation 1535

P. V. BRADY and J. V. WALTHER: Algorithms for predicting ion association in supercritical H_2O fluids 1555

N. W. HINMAN: Chemical factors influencing the rates and sequences of silica phase transitions: Effects of organic constituents 1563

D. VLASSOPOULOS, S. A. WOOD, and A. MUCCI: Gold speciation in natural waters: II. The importance of organic complexing—Experiments with some simple model ligands 1575

J. K. STANLEY JR. and R. H. BYRNE: The influence of solution chemistry on REE uptake by *Ulva lactuca* L. in seawater 1587

L. M. HEAMAN, R. BOWINS, and J. CROCKET: The chemical composition of igneous zircon suites: Implications for geochemical tracer studies 1597

T. DEWERS and P. ORTOLEVA: A coupled reaction/transport/mechanical model for intergranular pressure solution, stylolites, and differential compaction and cementation in clean sandstones 1609

YIFENG WANG and E. MERINO: Self-organizational origin of agates: Banding, fiber twisting, composition, and dynamic crystallization model 1627

W. C. PHINNEY and D. A. MORRISON: Partition coefficients for calcic plagioclase: Implications for Archean anorthosites 1639

C. A. WEISS JR., R. J. KIRKPATRICK, and S. P. ALTANER: The structural environments of cations adsorbed onto clays: ^{133}Cs variable-temperature MAS NMR spectroscopic study of hectorite 1655

M. A. MCCAFFREY, J. W. FARRINGTON, and D. J. REPETA: The organic geochemistry of Peru margin surface sediments: I. A comparison of the C_{37} alkenone and historical El Niño records 1671

R. K. STEVENSON and P. J. PATCHETT: Implications for the evolution of continental crust from Hf isotope systematics of Archean detrital zircons 1683

D. A. FOSTER, T. M. HARRISON, P. COPELAND, and M. T. HEIZLER: Effects of excess argon within large diffusion domains on K-feldspar age spectra 1699

B. L. INGRAM, J. R. HEIN, and G. L. FARMER: Age determinations and growth rates of Pacific ferromanganese deposits using strontium isotopes 1709

B. LUZ, A. B. CORMIE, and H. P. SCHWARCZ: Oxygen isotope variations in phosphate of deer bones 1723

J. H. CHEN and G. J. WASSERBURG: The isotopic composition of Ag in meteorites and the presence of ^{107}Pd in protoplanets 1729

K. TOMEOKA and P. R. BUSECK: Phyllosilicates in the Mokoia CV carbonaceous chondrite: Evidence for aqueous alteration in an oxidizing environment 1745

J. R. BECKETT, A. J. SPIVACK, I. D. HUTCHEON, G. J. WASSERBURG, and E. M. STOLPER: Crystal chemical effects on the partitioning of trace elements between mineral and melt: An experimental study of melilite with applications to refractory inclusions from carbonaceous chondrites 1755

D. AYLMER, S. VOGT, G. F. HERZOG, J. KLEIN, D. FINK, and R. MIDDLETON: Low ^{10}Be and ^{26}Al contents of ureilites: Production at meteoroid surfaces 1775

R. H. JONES: Petrology and mineralogy of Type II, FeO-rich chondrules in Semarkona (LL3.0): Origin by closed-system fractional crystallization, with evidence for supercooling 1785

K. RIGHTER, R. J. ARCULUS, J. W. DELANO, and C. PASLICK: Electrochemical measurements and thermodynamic calculations of redox equilibria in pallasite meteorites: Implications for the eucrite parent body 1803

C. R. NEAL, L. A. TAYLOR, S. S. HUGHES, and R. A. SCHMITT: The significance of fractional crystallization in the petrogenesis of Apollo 17 Type A and B high-Ti basalts 1817

Comments and Replies

Y.-F. ZHENG: Comment on "Pb-isotopic evidence for U-Th-Pb behaviour in a prograde amphibolite to granulite facies transition from the Lewisian complex of north-west Scotland: Implication for Pb-Pb dating" by M. J. Whitehouse 1835

M. J. WHITEHOUSE: Reply to Comment by Y.-F. Zheng on "Pb-isotopic evidence for U-Th-Pb behaviour in a prograde amphibolite to granulite facies transition from the Lewisian complex of north-west Scotland: Implications for Pb-Pb dating" 1839

T. W. D. EDWARDS: New contributions to isotope dendroclimatology from studies of plants 1843

M. J. DENIRO and L. W. COOPER: Water is lost from leaves and trunks of trees by fundamentally different mechanisms .. 1845

Corrigendum

M. J. DENIRO, L. D. STERNBERG, B. D. MARINO, and J. R. DRUZIK 1847

Errata

D. VLASSOPOULOS and S. A. WOOD: Erratum to Vlassopoulos and Wood (1990) "Gold speciation in natural waters: I. Solubility and hydrolysis of gold in aqueous solution." *Geochim. Cosmochim. Acta* **54,** 3–12. 1849

A. M. OLIVAREZ and R. M. OWEN: Erratum and Adendum to A. M. Olivarez and R. M. Owen (1989) "REE/FE variations in hydrothermal sediments: Implications for the REE content of seawater." *Geochim. Cosmochim. Acta* **53,** 757–762. 1849

Book Reviews

H. D. HOLLAND: *Evolution of the Global Biogeochemical Sulphur Cycle* edited by P. Brimblecombe and Alla Yu. Lein ... 1859

D. L. ANDERSON: *Annual Review of Earth and Planetary Sciences* edited by G. W. Wetherill, A. L. Albee, and F. G. Stehli 1859

K. LAING-BLADH: *The Encyclopedia of Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology* edited by D. R. Bowes 1860

E. S. CHENEY: *Mineral Resources, Geology, Exploration and Development* by W. H. Dennen 1860

A. L. GAY: *Illustrated Glossary of Petroleum Geochemistry* by Jennifer A. Miles 1861

J. M. BROADUS III: *Environmental Effects of North Sea Oil and Gas Developments* edited by J. P. Hartley and R. B. Clark 1861

J. M. EDMOND: *Water Sampling* edited by Jaromil M. Krajca 1862

G. SPOSITO: *Weathering; Its Products and Deposits: Volume I. Processes. Volume II. Products-Deposits-Geotechnics* 1862

Announcements

29th International Geological Congress Kyoto, Japan, 24 August–3 September 1992 1863

Papers to Appear in Forthcoming Issues 1864

JULY

Letter

H. YURIMOTO, E. F. DUKE, J. J. PAPIKE, and C. K. SHEARER: Are discontinuous chondrite-normalized REE patterns in pegmatitic granite systems the results of monazite fractionation? 2141

Articles

Y. EYAL and D. R. OLANDER: Leaching of uranium and thorium from monazite: I. Initial leaching 1867

D. R. OLANDER and Y. EYAL: Leaching of uranium and thorium from monazite: II. Elemental leaching 1879

D. R. OLANDER and Y. EYAL: Leaching of uranium and thorium from monazite: III. Leaching of radiogenic daughters ... 1889

C. J. CHISHOLM-BRAUSE, K. F. HAYES, A. L. ROE, G. E. BROWN JR., G. A. PARKS, and J. O. LECKIE: Spectroscopic investigation of Pb(II) complexes at the γ-Al_2O_3/water interface 1897

M. J. MOTTL and T. F. MCCONACHY: Chemical processes in buoyant hydrothermal plumes on the East Pacific Rise near 21°N 1911

C. R. GERMAN and H. ELDERFIELD: Rare earth elements in the NW Indian Ocean 1929

J.-C. PETIT, G. DELLA MEA, J.-C. DRAN, M.-C. MAGONTHIER, P. A. MANDO, and A. PACCAGNELLA: Hydrated-layer formation during dissolution of complex silicate glasses and minerals 1941

M. M. HYLAND, G. E. JEAN, and G. M. BANCROFT: XPS and AES studies of Hg(II) sorption and desorption reactions on sulphide minerals 1957

L. THIRIOUX, P. BAILLIF, J. C. TOURAY, and J. P. ILDEFONSE: Surface reactions during fluorapatite dissolution-recrystallization in acid media (hydrochloric and citric acids) 1969

G. GAO: Geochemical and isotopic constraints on the diagenetic history of a massive stratal, late Cambrian (Royer) dolomite, Lower Arbuckle Group, Slick Hills, SW Oklahoma, USA 1979

R. BENNER, K. WELIKY, and J. I. HEDGES: Early diagenesis of mangrove leaves in a tropical estuary: Molecular-level analyses of neutral sugars and lignin-derived phenols 1991

R. BENNER, P. G. HATCHER, and J. I. HEDGES: Early diagenesis of mangrove leaves in a tropical estuary: Bulk chemical characterization using solid-state ^{13}C NMR and elemental analyses 2003

S. M. MCLENNAN, S. R. TAYLOR, M. T. MCCULLOCH, and J. B. MAYNARD: Geochemical and Nd-Sr isotopic composition of deep-sea turbidites: Crustal evolution and plate tectonic associations 2015

T. M. GERLACH and B. E. TAYLOR: Carbon isotope constraints on degassing of carbon dioxide from Kilauea Volcano 2051

J. HORITA: Stable isotope paleoclimatology of brine inclusions in halite: Modeling and application to Searles Lake, California 2059

D. E. CROWE, J. W. VALLEY, and K. L. BAKER: Micro-analysis of sulfur-isotope ratios and zonation by laser microprobe 2075

W. U. REIMOLD, J. M. BARR, R. A. F. GRIEVE, and R. J. DURRHEIM: Geochemistry of the melt and country rocks of the Lake St. Martin impact structure, Manitoba, Canada 2093

L. P. KELLER and P. R. BUSECK: Aqueous alteration in the Kaba CV3 carbonaceous chondrite 2113

X.-Y. MAO, B. J. WARD, L. GROSSMAN, and G. J. MACPHERSON: Chemical compositions of refractory inclusions from the Vigarano and Leoville carbonaceous chondrites 2121

C. M. HOHENBERG, R. H. NICHOLS JR., C. T. OLINGER, and J. N. GOSWAMI: Cosmogenic neon from individual grains of CM meteorites: Extremely long pre-compaction exposure histories or an enhanced early particle flux 2133

Book Reviews

D. W. SCHWARTZMAN: *Geochemistry of Gaseous Elements and Compounds* published by Theophrastus Publications 2147

P. C. HESS: *Proceedings of the Nineteenth Lunar and Planetary Science Conference* edited by Graham Ryder and Virgil L. Sharpton 2147

CHEN JIANGFENG: *Advances in Science of China: Earth Sciences, Vol. 2* edited by Tu Guangzhi 2148

R. J. FLECK: *Thermal History of Sedimentary Basins* edited by Nancy D. Naeser and Thane H. McCulloh 2148

Announcements

Geochemical Society, Organic Geochemistry Division, Minutes 2151

Papers to Appear in Forthcoming Issues 2153

AUGUST

Letters

J. D. SCHUFFERT, M. KASTNER, G. EMANUELE, and R. A. JAHNKE: Carbonate-ion substitution in francolite: A new equation 2323

L. CHARLET, P. WERSIN, and W. STUMM: Surface charge of $MnCO_3$ and $FeCO_3$ 2329

A. J. SPIVACK, M. E. BERNDT, and W. E. SEYFRIED JR.: Boron isotope fractionation during supercritical phase separation 2337

W. E. STONE, J. H. CROCKET, and M. E. FLEET: Partitioning of palladium, iridium, platinum, and gold between sulfide liquid and basalt melt at 1200°C 2341

The Bholghati Consortium edited by J.-C. Laul

J.-C. LAUL: The Bholghati (howardite) consortium: An overview 2155

A. M. REID, P. BUCHANAN, M. E. ZOLENSKY, and R. A. BARRETT: The Bholghati howardite: Petrography and mineral chemistry 2161

J.-C. LAUL and D. C. GOSSELIN: The Bholghati howardite: Chemical study 2167

M.-S. WANG, R. L. PAUL, and M. E. LIPSCHUTZ: Volatile/mobile trace elements in Bholghati howardite 2177

T. D. SWINDLE, D. H. GARRISON, J. N. GOSWAMI, C. M. HOHENBERG, R. H. NICHOLS, and C. T. OLINGER: Noble gases in the howardites Bholghati and Kapoeta 2183

L. E. NYQUIST, D. D. BOGARD, H. WIESMANN, B. M. BANSAL, C-Y. SHIH, and R. M. MORRIS: Age of a eucrite clast from the Bholghati howardite 2195

Other Articles

C. A. HEINRICH and T. M. SEWARD: A spectrophotometric study of aqueous iron (II) chloride complexing from 25 to 200°C 2207

C. E. COWAN, J. M. ZACHARA, and C. T. RESCH: Solution ion effects on the surface exchange of selenite on calcite 2223

M. E. BERNDT and W. E. SEYFRIED JR.: Boron, bromine, and other trace elements as clues to the fate of chlorine in mid-ocean ridge vent fluids 2235

I. J. MUIR, G. M. BANCROFT, W. SHOTYK, and H. W. NESBITT: A SIMS and XPS study of dissolving plagioclase 2247

G. A. MAHOOD and J. A. STIMAC: Trace-element partitioning in pantellerites and trachytes 2257

R. G. STRIEGL and D. E. ARMSTRONG: Carbon dioxide retention and carbon exchange on unsaturated Quaternary sediments 2277

L. L. ROBBINS and K. BREW: Proteins from the organic matrix of core-top and fossil planktonic foraminifera 2285

Comments and Replies

R. L. NIELSEN and W. E. GALLAHAN: In defense of the two-lattice melt model: A comment on Ellison and Hess 2293

A. J. G. ELLISON and P. C. HESS: Two-lattice models of trace element behavior: A response 2297

R. L. NIELSEN and W. E. GALLAHAN: Response to the Reply of Ellison and Hess 2303

N. C. HIGGINS: Comment on "Origin of alkali-feldspar granites: An example from the Poimena Granite, northeastern Tasmania, Australia" 2305

D. E. MACKENZIE, S.-S. SUN, and L. P. BLACK: Reply to N. C. Higgins' Comment on "Origin of alkali-feldspar granites: An example from the Poimena Granite, northeastern Tasmania, Australia" 2313

Book Reviews

J. W. WINCHESTER: *Principles and Applications of Photochemistry* by Richard P. Wayne 2345

J. W. WINCHESTER: *Solar-Terrestrial Relationships and the Earth Environment in the Last Millennia* edited by G. C. Castagnoli 2345

G. H. NEWSOM: *The Greenwich Guides to Astronomy* by S. Malin and C. Stotte 2345

P. D. LOWMAN JR.: *Theory of Planetary Atmospheres: An Introduction to Their Physics and Chemistry,* 2nd edn., by J. W. Chamberlain and D. W. Hunten 2346

S. M. SAVIN: *Isotope Chronostratigraphy: Theory and Methods* by Douglas F. Williams, Ian Lerche, and W. E. Full 2346

Announcements

SALINET 2349

European Union of Geosciences 2350

Papers to Appear in Forthcoming Issues 2351

SEPTEMBER

Letters

R. WIENS, D. LAL, and H. CRAIG: Helium and carbon isotopes in Indian diamonds 2587

K. W. BURTON and R. K. O'NIONS: Fe-Ti oxide chronometry: With application to granulite formation 2593

L. K. AYLIFFE and A. R. CHIVAS: Oxygen isotope composition of the bone phosphate of Australian kangaroos: Potential as a palaeoenvironmental recorder 2603

J. BRODHOLT and B. WOOD: Molecular dynamics of water at high temperatures and pressures 2611

E. D. INGALL, P. A. SCHROEDER, and R. A. BERNER: The nature of organic phosphorus in marine sediments: New insights from ^{31}P NMR 2617

J. LEVENTHAL and C. TAYLOR: Comparison of methods to determine degree of pyritization 2621

Presidential Address

L. A. HASKIN: PREEconceptions pREEvent pREEcise pREEdictions 2353

Articles

G. FURRER, P. SOLLINS, and J. C. WESTALL: The study of soil chemistry through quasi–steady-state models: II. Acidity of soil solution 2363

T. P. KÖHLER and G. P. BREY: Calcium exchange between olivine and clinopyroxene calibrated as a geothermobarometer for natural peridotites from 2 to 60 kb with applications 2375

J. R. ASHWORTH and J. J. BIRDI: Diffusion modelling of coronas around olivine in an open system 2389

S. SALVI and A. E. WILLIAMS-JONES: The role of hydrothermal processes in the granite-hosted Zr, Y, REE deposit at Strange Lake, Quebec/Labrador: Evidence from fluid inclusions 2403

J. K. RUSSELL and C. R. STANLEY: A theoretical basis for the development and use of chemical variation diagrams 2419

A. SHEMESH: Crystallinity and diagenesis of sedimentary apatites 2433

G. W. TRIBBLE, F. J. SANSONE, and S. V. SMITH: Stoichiometric modeling of carbon diagenesis within a coral reef framework 2439

G. D. ABBOTT, G. Y. WANG, T. I. EGLINTON, A. K. HOME, and G. S. PETCH: The kinetics of sterane biological marker release and degradation processes during the hydrous pyrolysis of vitrinite kerogen 2451

M. E. C. MOERS, M. BAAS, J. W. DE LEEUW, J. J. BOON, and P. A. SCHENCK: Occurrence and origin of carbohydrates in peat samples from a red mangrove environment as reflected by abundances of neutral monosaccharides 2463

C.-H. CHEN, Y.-N. SHIEH, T. LEE, C.-H. CHEN, and S. A. MERTZMAN: Nd-Sr-O isotopic evidence for source contamination and an unusual mantle component under Luzon Arc 2473

E. R. D. SCOTT and R. H. JONES: Disentangling nebular and asteroidal features of CO3 carbonaceous chondrite meteorites 2485

K. G. HEUMANN, J. NEUBAUER, and W. REIFENHÄUSER: Iodine overabundances measured in the surface layers of an Antarctic stony and iron meteorite 2503

D. HEYMANN: Raman study of olivines in 37 heavily and moderately shocked ordinary chondrites 2507

TH. GRAF, P. SIGNER, R. WIELER, U. HERPERS, R. SARAFIN, S. VOGT, CH. FIENI, P. PELLAS, G. BONANI, M. SUTER, and W. WÖLFLI: Cosmogenic nuclides and nuclear tracks in the chondrite Knyahinya 2511

TH. GRAF, H. BAUR, and P. SIGNER: A model for the production of cosmogenic nuclides in chondrites 2521

L. L. LUNDBERG, G. CROZAZ, and H. Y. MCSWEEN JR.: Rare earth elements in minerals of the ALHA77005 shergottite and implications for its parent magma and crystallization history 2535

D. D. BOGARD, D. H. GARRISON, J. L. JORDAN, and D. MITTLEFEHLDT: ^{39}Ar-^{40}Ar dating of mesosiderites: Evidence for major parent body disruption < 4 Ga ago 2549

K. C. GALBREATH, C. K. SHEARER, J. J. PAPIKE, and N. SHIMIZU: Inter- and intra-group compositional variations in Apollo 15 pyroclastic green glass: An electron- and ion-microprobe study 2565

K. ZAHNLE, J. B. POLLACK, and J. F. KASTING: Xenon fractionation in porous planetesimals 2577

Book Reviews

P. M. GROOTES: *The Climatic Record in Polar Ice Sheets* edited by G. de Q. Robin 2627

T. PAČES: *The Kinetics of Base Cation Release due to Chemical Weathering* by Harald U. Sverdrup 2627

W. C. SWEET: *Evolution and Extinction* edited by W. G. Chaloner and A. Hallam 2628

R. L. FREED: *Morphology of Crystals, Part A: Fundamentals* edited by Ichiro Sunagawa 2628

Announcements

ISEB 10 2630

Papers to Appear in Forthcoming Issues 2631

OCTOBER

Letter

A. J. T. JULL, F. WLOTZKA, H. PALME, and D. J. DONAHUE: Distribution of terrestrial age and petrologic type of meteorites from western Libya 2895

Articles

A. F. VEZINA and R. J. CORNETT: Iron transport and distribution between freshwater and sediments over different time scales 2635

R. H. BYRNE and K-H. KIM: Rare earth element scavenging in seawater 2645

C. I. STEEFEL and P. VAN CAPPELLEN: A new kinetic approach to modeling water-rock interaction: The role of nucleation, precursors, and Ostwald ripening 2657

M. J. JERCINOVIC, K. KEIL, M. R. SMITH, and R. A. SCHMITT: Alteration of basaltic glasses from north-central British Columbia, Canada 2679

J. STIX and M. P. GORTON: Variations in trace element partition coefficients in sanidine in the Cerro Toledo Rhyolite, Jemez Mountains, New Mexico: Effects of composition, temperature, and volatiles 2697

J. D. KUBICKI, G. E. MUNCILL, and A. C. LASAGA: Chemical diffusion in melts on the $CaMgSi_2O_6$-$CaAl_2Si_2O_8$ join under high pressures 2709

J. VEIZER, R. N. CLAYTON, R. W. HINTON, V. VON BRUNN, T. R. MASON, S. G. BUCK, and J. HOEFS: Geochemistry of Precambrian carbonates: 3-shelf seas and non-marine environments of the Archean 2717

H. FOSSING and B. B. JØRGENSEN: Oxidation and reduction of radiolabeled inorganic sulfur compounds in an estuarine sediment, Kysing Fjord, Denmark 2731

J. M. BIGHAM, U. SCHWERTMANN, L. CARLSON, and E. MURAD: A poorly crystallized oxyhydroxysulfate of iron formed by bacterial oxidation of Fe(II) in acid mine waters 2743

X-C. WANG and C. LEE: The distribution and adsorption behavior of aliphatic amines in marine and lacustrine sediments 2759

M. M. THOMAS and J. A. CLOUSE: Primary migration by diffusion through kerogen: I. Model experiments with organic-coated rocks 2775

M. M. THOMAS and J. A. CLOUSE: Primary migration by diffusion through kerogen: II. Hydrocarbon diffusivities in kerogen 2781

M. M. THOMAS and J. A. CLOUSE: Primary migration by diffusion through kerogen: III. Calculation of geologic fluxes 2793

S. G. WHITTAKER and T. K. KYSER: Effects of sources and diagenesis on the isotopic and chemical composition of carbon and sulfur in Cretaceous shales 2799

M. R. PALMER and N. C. STURCHIO: The boron isotope systematics of the Yellowstone National Park (Wyoming) hydrothermal system: A reconnaissance 2811

D. R. VAN STEMPVOORT, E. J. REARDON, and P. FRITZ: Fractionation of sulfur and oxygen isotopes in sulfate by soil sorption 2817

A. KAUFMAN, M. MAGARITZ, M. PAUL, C. HILLAIRE-MARCEL, G. HOLLOS, E. BOARETTO, and M. TAIEB: The $^{36}C1$ ages of the brines in the Magadi-Natron basin, East Africa 2827

M. CHAUSSIDON and J-P. LORAND: Sulphur isotope composition of orogenic spinel lherzolite massifs from Ariege (North-Eastern Pyrenees, France): An ion microprobe study 2835

B. HAGEE, T. J. BERNATOWICZ, F. A. PODOSEK, M. L. JOHNSON, D. S. BURNETT, and M. TATSUMOTO: Actinide abundances in ordinary chondrites 2847

J. R. CRONIN and S. PIZZARELLO: Aliphatic hydrocarbons of the Murchison meteorite 2859

N. SCHELHAAS, U. OTT, and F. BEGEMANN: Trapped noble gases in unequilibrated ordinary chondrites 2869

Comments and Replies

M. A. A. SCHOONEN and H. A. VAN STRATEN: Comment on "Aluminum hydroxide solubility in aqueous solutions containing fluoride ions at 50°C" by Bernard Sanjuan and Gil Michard 2883

B. SANJUAN and G. MICHARD: Reply to Comment by M. A. A. Schoonen and H. A. van Straten on "Aluminum hydroxide solubility in aqueous solutions containing fluoride ions at 50°C" 2887

R. A. BERNER: Global CO_2 degassing and the carbon cycle: Comment on "Cretaceous ocean crust at DSDP sites 417 and 418: Carbon uptake from weathering vs. loss by magmatic outgassing 2889

H. STAUDIGEL, S. R. HART, H-U. SCHMINCKE, and B. M. SMITH: Reply to "Global CO_2 degassing and the carbon cycle": A Comment by R. A. Berner 2891

R. A. BERNER: Response to criticism of the BLAG model 2893

H. STAUDIGEL, S. R. HART, H-U. SCHMINCKE, and B. M. SMITH: Reply to R. A. Berner's response 2893

Book Reviews

J. M. HUNT: *Basin Analysis: Quantitative Methods, Vol. 1* by Ian Lerche 2899

T. J. WILSON: *Processes of Continental Lithospheric Deformation* edited by Sydney P. Clark Jr., Clark Burchfiel, and John Suppe 2899

Y. KOLODNY: *Phosphate Deposits of the World. Volume 2: Phosphate Rock Resources* edited by A. J. G. Notholt, R. P. Sheldon, and D. F. Davidson 2900

J. R. SMYTH: *Modern Powder Diffraction* edited by David L. Bish and Jeffrey E. Post 2900

D. DILCHER: *Eocene Lake Messel* edited by Jens Lorenz Franzen and Walter Michaelis 2901

J. M. EDMOND: *Tracers in the Ocean* edited by H. Charnock, J. E. Lovelock, P. S. Liss, and M. Whitfield 2902

S. R. TAYLOR: *Geochemistry and Mineralogy of Rare Earth Elements* edited by B. R. Lipin and G. A. McKay 2903

Announcements

Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta: Decennial Index. Table of Contents 2905

Economic Geology Monograph 7 Prepublication Sale 2907

Third International Workshop on Phosphorus in Sediments 2908

Papers to Appear in Forthcoming Issues 2909

NOVEMBER

Letter

T. MURAE, M. NAORA, K. HOSOKAWA, T. TSUYUKI, and T. TAKAHASHI: The occurrence of 19,28-bisnorlanostane derivatives in a plant fossil: A novel geochemical degradation process of triterpenoids 3253

Articles

A. J. GRATZ, P. BIRD, and G. B. QUIRO: Dissolution of quartz in aqueous basin solution, 106–236°C: Surface kinetics of "perfect" crystallographic faces 2911

R. SHIRAKI and J. T. IIYAMA: Na-K ion exchange reaction between rhyolitic glass and (Na, K)Cl aqueous solution under hydrothermal conditions 2923

K. WALTON-DAY, L. H. FILIPEK, and C. S. E. PAPP: Mechanisms controlling Cu, Fe, Mn, and Co profiles in peat of the Filson Creek Fen, northeastern Minnesota 2933

D. CANIL and K. MUEHLENBACHS: Oxygen diffusion in an Fe-rich basalt melt 2947

J. R. FARVER and R. A. YUND: The effect of hydrogen, oxygen, and water fugacity on oxygen diffusion in alkali feldspar .. 2953

L. A. DERRY and S. B. JACOBSEN: The chemical evolution of Precambrian seawater: Evidence from REEs in banded iron formations 2965

J. A. CHERMAK and J. D. RIMSTIDT: The hydrothermal transformation rate of kaolinite to muscovite/illite 2979

E. L. DROMGOOLE and L. M. WALTER: Inhibition of calcite growth rates by Mn^{2+} in $CaCl_2$ solutions at 10, 25, and 50°C 2991

W. M. BERELSON, D. E. HAMMOND, D. O'NEILL, X-M. XU, C. CHIN, and J. ZUKIN: Benthic fluxes and pore water studies from sediments of the central equatorial north Pacific: Nutrient diagenesis 3001

W. M. BERELSON, D. E. HAMMOND, and G. A. CUTTER: *In situ* measurements of calcium carbonate dissolution rates in deep-sea sediments 3013

B. G. K. VAN AARSSEN, H. C. COX, P. HOOGENDOORN, and J. W. DE LEEUW: A cadinene biopolymer in fossil and extant dammar resins as a source for cadinanes and bicadinanes in crude oils from South East Asia 3021

D. J. BURDIGE and C. S. MARTENS: Biogeochemical cycling in an organic-rich coastal marine basin: 11. The sedimentary cycling of dissolved, free amino acids 3033

M. E. L. KOHNEN, J. S. SINNINGHE-DAMSTÉ, A. C. KOCK-VAN DALEN, H. L. TEN HAVEN, J. RULLKÖTTER, and J. W. DE LEEUW: Origin and diagenetic transformations of C_{25} and C_{30} highly branched isoprenoid sulphur compounds: Further evidence for the formation of organically bound sulphur during early diagenesis 3053

M. A. GOÑI and J. I. HEDGES: Cutin-derived CuO reaction products from purified cuticles and tree leaves 3065

M. A. GOÑI and J. I. HEDGES: Potential applications of cutin-derived CuO reaction products for discriminating vascular plant sources in natural environments 3073

M. A. GOÑI and J. I. HEDGES: The diagenetic behavior of cutin acids in buried conifer needles and sediments from a coastal marine environment 3083

G. GRUAU, C. CHAUVEL, N. T. ARNDT, and J. CORNICHET: Aluminum depletion in komatiites and garnet fractionation in the early Archean mantle: Hafnium isotopic constraints 3095

E. H. HEARN, B. M. KENNEDY, and A. H. TRUESDELL: Coupled variations in helium isotopes and fluid chemistry: Shoshone Geyser Basin, Yellowstone National Park 3103

I. L. KAMENSKY, I. N. TOLSTIKHIN, and V. R. VETRIN: Juvenile helium in ancient rocks: I. ^{3}He excess in amphiboles from 2.8 Ga charnockite series—Crust-mantle fluid in intracrustal magmatic processes 3115

J. L. BANNER and G. N. HANSON: Calculation of simultaneous isotopic and trace element variations during water-rock interaction with applications to carbonate diagenesis 3123

P. STILLE and H. FISCHER: Secular variation in the isotopic composition of Nd in Tethys seawater 3139

K. A. FOLAND and Y. XU: Diffusion of ^{40}Ar and ^{39}Ar in irradiated orthoclase 3147

E. L. SHOCK and M. D. SCHULTE: Summary and implications of reported amino acid concentrations in the Murchison meteorite 3159

J. T. WASSON and X. OUYANG: Compositional range in the Canyon Diablo meteoroid 3175

R. L. PAUL and M. E. LIPSCHUTZ: Chemical studies of differentiated meteorites: I. Labile trace elements in Antarctic and non-Antarctic eucrites 3185

J. HASSANZADEH, A. E. RUBIN, and J. T. WASSON: Compositions of large metal nodules in mesosiderites: Links to iron meteorite group IIIAB and the origin of mesosiderite subgroups 3197

D. W. MITTLEFEHLDT and M. M. LINDSTROM: Geochemistry and genesis of the angrites 3209

T. R. IRELAND: Presolar isotopic and chemical signatures in hibonite-bearing refractory inclusions from the Murchison carbonaceous chondrite 3219

Comments and Replies

R. E. KRUPP: Comment on "As(III) and Sb(III) sulfide complexes: An evaluation of stoichiometry and stability from existing experimental data" by N. F. Spycher and M. H. Reed 3239

N. F. SPYCHER and M. H. REED: Reply to comments by R. E. Krupp on "As(III) and Sb(III) sulfide complexes: An evaluation of stoichiometry and stability from existing experimental data" 3241

R. E. KRUPP: Response to the Reply by N. F. Spycher and M. H. Reed 3245

N. F. SPYCHER and M. H. REED: Response to the Response of R. E. Krupp 3246

E. ROEDDER: A discussion of "Anomalous quartz from the Roter Kamm impact crater, Namibia: Evidence for post-impact hydrothermal activity?" 3247

C. KOEBERL, W. U. REIMOLD, M. GÖTZINGER, and K. FREDRIKSSON: Quartz at the Roter Kamm crater and post-impact hydrothermal activity: A Reply to E. Roedder 3249

Book Reviews

W. S. FYFE: *Annual Review of Earth and Planetary Sciences, Vol. 17, 1989* edited by George W. Wetherill 3259

J. M. WAMPLER: *Classical Marble: Geochemistry, Technology, Trade* edited by Norman Herz and Marc Waelkens 3260

B. R. DOE: *The Geology of Gold Deposits: The Perspective in 1988* edited by R. R. Keays, W. R. H. Ramsey, and D. I. Groves 3261

Announcement

Papers to Appear in Forthcoming Issues 3263

DECEMBER

Letter

C. FLOSS, M. M. STRAIT, and G. CROZAZ: Rare earth elements and the petrogenesis of aubrites 3553

Articles

C. MONNIN: The influence of pressure on the activity coefficients of the solutes and on the solubility of minerals in the system Na-Ca-Cl-SO_4-H_2O to 200°C and 1 kbar, and to high NaCl concentration 3265

P. J. SACCOCIA and W. E. SEYFRIED JR.: Talc-quartz equilibria and the stability of magnesium chloride complexes in NaCl-$MgCl_2$ solutions at 300, 350, and 400°C, 500 bars 3283

M. T. VON BREYMANN, R. COLLIER, and E. SUESS: Magnesium adsorption and ion exchange in marine sediments: A multi-component model 3295

S. L. CLEGG and P. BRIMBLECOMBE: The solubility and activity coefficient of oxygen in salt solutions and brines 3315

N. R. URBAN, S. J. EISENREICH, D. F. GRIGAL, and K. T. SCHURR: Mobility and diagenesis of Pb and ^{210}Pb in peat 3329

A. MEIKE: A micromechanical perspective on the role of dislocations in selective dissolution 3347

R. O. COLSON, L. A. HASKIN, and D. CRANE: Electrochemistry of cations in diopsidic melt: Determining diffusion rates and redox potentials from voltammetric curves 3353

W. H. CASEY, A. C. LASAGA, and G. V. GIBBS: Mechanisms of silica dissolution as inferred from the kinetic isotope effect 3369

C. L. PEACH, E. A. MATHEZ, and R. R. KEAYS: Sulfide melt–silicate melt distribution coefficients for noble metals and other chalcophile elements as deduced from MORB: Implications for partial melting 3379

M. WILKINSON and M. D. DAMPIER: The rate of growth of sandstone-hosted calcite concretions 3391

P. D. KEMPTON, R. S. HARMON, C. J. HAWKESWORTH, and S. MOORBATH: Petrology and geochemistry of lower crustal granulites from the Geronimo Volcanic Field, southeastern Arizona 3401

A. DEUTSCH and U. SCHÄRER: Isotope systematics and shock-wave metamorphism: I. U-Pb in zircon, titanite, and monazite, shocked experimentally up to 59 GPa 3427

U. SCHÄRER and A. DEUTSCH: Isotope systematics and shock-wave metamorphism: II. U-Pb and Rb-Sr in naturally shocked rocks; the Haughton Impact Structure, Canada 3435

D. BEN OTHMAN, G. R. TILTON, and M. A. MENZIES: Pb, Nd, and Sr isotopic investigations of kaersutite and clinopyroxene from ultramafic nodules and their host basalts: The nature of the subcontinental mantle 3449

A. J. KAUFMAN, J. M. HAYES, and C. KLEIN: Primary and diagenetic controls of isotopic compositions of iron-formation carbonates 3461

P. M. RADOMSKY and R. H. HEWINS: Formation conditions of pyroxene-olivine and magnesian olivine chondrules 3475

P. J. SYLVESTER, B. J. WARD, L. GROSSMAN, and I. D. HUTCHEON: Chemical compositions of siderophile element-rich opaque assemblages in an Allende inclusion 3491

O. OKANO, N. NAKAMURA, and K. NAGAO: Thermal history of the shock-melted Antarctic LL-chondrites from the Yamato-79 collection 3509

R. D. LOSS, K. J. R. ROSMAN, and J. R. DE LAETER: The isotopic composition of zinc, palladium, silver, cadmium, tin, and tellurium in acid-etched residues of the Allende meteorite 3525

G. LOFGREN and A. B. LANIER: Dynamic crystallization study of barred olivine chondrules 3537

Book Reviews

W. J. GREEN: *Seawater: Its Composition, Properties and Behaviour* 3559

G. H. NEWSOM: *Proceedings of the Twentieth Lunar and Planetary Science Conference* edited by Virgil L. Sharpton and Graham Ryder 3559

C. KOEBERL: *Praktikum der analytischen Geochemie* by H. Heinrichs and A. G. Herrmann 3560

C. B. SCLAR: *Simulating the Earth: Experimental Geochemistry* by J. R. Holloway and B. J. Wood 3560

E. J. ZELLER: *Physics and Chemistry of the Upper Atmosphere* by M. H. Rees 3561

E. J. ZELLER: *Ice Time: Climate, Science, and Life on Earth* by T. Levenson 3561

Announcements

Papers to Appear in Forthcoming Issues 3563

Books Reviewed in 1990 3565

Books Received in 1990 but not Reviewed 3566

Production Schedule—1991 3566

Annual Index 3567